## **Contents**

List of acronyms and abbreviations	vii
Glossary	viii
Note on transliteration	xi
Preface and acknowledgements	xii
1. Introduction and overview: Valentine M Moghadam	
The 'Woman Question' in political movements	1
Feminism and Nationalism	1
Feminism and socialism	3
Islamization, women and cultural relativism	6
Revolution, the state, and women	7
Organization of the book	9 12
2. Feminine militancy: Moudjahidates during and after the Algeria	
War: Cherifa Bouatta	18
A point of history: forms of feminine struggle	19
The women's aim and approach	20
Before the war	24
During the war	26
After the war: independence	29
Analysis and comment	32
Conclusion	35
3. Algeria at a crossroads: national liberation, Islamization and wo	
Doria Cherifati-Merabtine	40
The Algerian woman during the colonial era	42
The women's socio-economic reality on the eve of the war	43
Women and the modern national movement	44
Women and war: from anonymity to heroism	47
The construction of the Moudjahidat symbol	48
Historical background of the women's national struggle	50
Post-war years	51
. National identity, fundamentalism and the women's movement in	
Bangladesh: Salma Sobhan	63
Historical background	64
What lies ahead?	77
Conclusion	70

5. Reform, revolution and reaction: the trajectory of the 'Woma	an
Question in Arghanistan: Valentine M Moohadam	 81
Eurocentrism or universalist values?	82
Social structure in Afghanistan	84
Strong society, weak state	89
Early reforms and tribal reaction	90
The Saur Revolution and women's rights	95
Patriarchal resistance to change	97
Women in Kabul and in Peshawar: a comparison	101
Summary and conclusion	105
6. Modernity, Islamization, and women in Iran: Nayereh Tohidi	110
historical specificities	111
Women, development, and modernization in Iran	114
Rural women	116
Urban women	118
Women and Islamic fundamentalism	120
Politics of the veil	124
Women and national identity: a literary analysis	126
The political psychology of mostazaaf and women	132
The 'Woman Question' after the revolution	135
Summary and conclusion	141
7. Nationalism and feminism: Palestinian women and the Intifada	
— No Going Back? Nahla Abdo	148
Some theoretical considerations	149
The nation-state and gender policies	150
Gender, class, and the Palestinian national struggle	152
Palestinian women's political uprising	157
Women's organization	158
Gender socialization and the women's movement	161
Muslim fundamentalism and the women's movement	164
Conclusion	168
	106
Select bibliography	171
About the Contributors	171
Index	174
	175